

Characteristics of Washington State Women Who Gave Birth

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Women Who Gave Birth	76,938	77,118	78,539	78,353	79,809	78,309	77,797	79,236	80,433	81,421
Race / Ethnicity¹										
White	55,849	55,388	55,953	53,948	54,274	52,647	51,316	52,121	52,019	52,063
Hispanic	9,004	9,408	10,138	10,668	11,357	12,111	12,402	13,206	14,059	14,879
African American	2,871	2,943	2,881	3,029	3,235	3,096	3,147	2,722	2,732	2,840
Native American	1,706	1,607	1,689	1,698	1,796	1,677	1,713	1,307	1,434	1,365
Asian	4,733	4,832	4,923	4,963	5,717	5,740	6,018	5,736	6,090	6,127
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	309	309	315	675	723	770	726	567	668	679
More than 1 race	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,157	2,320	2,387
Other/Unknown	2,466	2,631	2,640	3,372	2,707	2,268	2,475	1,420	1,111	1,081
Average Age (Yrs.)	27.3	27.3	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.7	27.8	27.8	27.9
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	3,109	3,044	2,921	2,765	2,629	2,332	2,185	2,028	2,067	2,020
Marital Status (Married)	56,022	56,100	56,669	56,358	57,188	55,865	55,343	56,356	55,982	56,148
Education less than 12 Yrs.¹	12,798	12,489	12,697	12,583	12,865	12,717	12,546	14,863	15,133	15,353
Smoking History (Yes)¹	11,774	10,707	10,846	9,458	9,193	8,550	8,048	8,423	7,913	8,031
Prenatal Care Began¹										
First Trimester	59,206	58,418	58,929	58,830	60,855	59,882	59,212	52,170	52,598	53,986
Second Trimester	9,314	9,265	9,801	9,927	10,374	9,885	9,597	9,435	10,493	10,957
Third Trimester	1,711	1,740	1,751	1,809	1,944	1,783	1,803	1,944	2,292	2,364
None	716	510	415	264	325	280	295	861	591	756
Unknown	5,991	7,185	7,643	7,523	6,311	6,479	6,890	14,826	14,459	13,358
Low Birthweight	3,331	3,395	3,443	3,410	3,341	3,426	3,326	3,556	3,763	3,695
Singleton Liveborn	75,548	75,711	77,075	76,817	78,279	76,817	76,253	77,586	78,827	79,705

¹ In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

Characteristics of Washington State Women Who Gave Birth

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Women Who Gave Birth	76,938	77,118	78,539	78,353	79,809	78,309	77,797	79,236	80,433	81,421
Race / Ethnicity¹										
White	72.6%	71.8%	71.2%	68.9%	68.0%	67.2%	66.0%	65.8%	64.7%	63.9%
Hispanic	11.7%	12.2%	12.9%	13.6%	14.2%	15.5%	15.9%	16.7%	17.5%	18.3%
African American	3.7%	3.8%	3.7%	3.9%	4.1%	4.0%	4.0%	3.4%	3.4%	3.5%
Native American	2.2%	2.1%	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%	2.1%	2.2%	1.6%	1.8%	1.7%
Asian	6.2%	6.3%	6.3%	6.3%	7.2%	7.3%	7.7%	7.2%	7.6%	7.5%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%
More than 1 race	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	2.9%	2.9%
Other/Unknown	3.2%	3.4%	3.4%	4.3%	3.4%	2.9%	3.2%	1.8%	1.4%	1.3%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	4.0%	3.9%	3.7%	3.5%	3.3%	3.0%	2.8%	2.6%	2.6%	2.5%
Marital Status (Married)	72.8%	72.7%	72.2%	71.9%	71.7%	71.3%	71.1%	71.1%	69.6%	69.0%
Education less than 12 Yrs.¹	16.6%	16.2%	16.2%	16.1%	16.1%	16.2%	16.1%	18.8%	18.8%	18.9%
Smoking History (Yes)¹	15.3%	13.9%	13.8%	12.1%	11.5%	10.9%	10.3%	10.6%	9.8%	9.9%
Prenatal Care Began¹										
First Trimester	77.0%	75.8%	75.0%	75.1%	76.3%	76.5%	76.1%	65.8%	65.4%	66.3%
Second Trimester	12.1%	12.0%	12.5%	12.7%	13.0%	12.6%	12.3%	11.9%	13.0%	13.5%
Third Trimester	2.2%	2.3%	2.2%	2.3%	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.5%	2.8%	2.9%
None	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	1.1%	0.7%	0.9%
Unknown	7.8%	9.3%	9.7%	9.6%	7.9%	8.3%	8.9%	18.7%	18.0%	16.4%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	4.4%	4.5%	4.5%	4.4%	4.3%	4.5%	4.4%	4.6%	4.8%	4.6%

¹ In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

Characteristics of Washington State Non-Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Women Who Gave Birth	44,206	44,537	45,925	45,523	45,896	44,185	44,053	43,118	43,518	42,344
All women	76,938	77,118	78,539	78,353	79,809	78,309	77,797	79,236	80,433	81,421
Race / Ethnicity¹										
White	36,023	36,010	36,813	35,631	35,599	33,947	33,000	33,051	32,939	32,199
Hispanic	1,896	1,952	2,201	2,313	2,527	2,977	3,373	3,157	3,433	3,069
African American	1,069	1,065	1,107	1,144	1,152	1,064	1,183	933	867	843
Native American	430	385	415	417	470	428	461	303	324	279
Asian	2,975	3,163	3,360	3,419	3,949	3,986	4,155	3,892	4,223	4,298
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	150	152	155	342	329	353	337	199	253	210
More than 1 race	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	904	1,007	997
Other/Unknown	1,663	1,810	1,874	2,257	1,870	1,430	1,544	679	472	449
Average Age (Yrs.)	29.5	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.8	29.8	30.2	30.2	30.2
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	337	324	331	305	252	231	267	147	154	172
Marital Status (Married)	40,539	40,796	41,698	41,224	41,559	40,078	39,473	39,435	39,567	38,712
Education less than 12 Yrs.¹	1,685	1,726	1,756	1,829	1,758	1,780	2,069	2,067	2,245	1,821
Smoking History (Yes)¹	3,575	3,257	3,297	2,950	2,577	2,172	1,985	1,792	1,712	1,597
Prenatal Care Began¹										
First Trimester	37,426	37,015	37,817	37,564	38,464	37,300	36,759	30,864	31,327	31,270
Second Trimester	3,006	3,131	3,497	3,150	3,420	3,284	3,385	2,943	3,203	3,210
Third Trimester	466	524	467	459	480	514	511	523	643	629
None	257	211	162	93	94	79	86	338	176	205
Unknown	3,051	3,656	3,982	4,257	3,438	3,008	3,312	8,450	8,169	7,030
Low Birthweight	1,524	1,608	1,687	1,707	1,620	1,680	1,602	1,670	1,681	1,655
Singleton Liveborn	43,367	43,634	45,051	44,603	44,974	43,284	43,114	42,154	42,531	41,337

¹ In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

Characteristics of Washington State Non-Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Women Who Gave Birth	44,206	44,537	45,925	45,523	45,896	44,185	44,053	43,118	43,518	42,344
% of All women	57.5%	57.8%	58.5%	58.1%	57.5%	56.4%	56.6%	54.4%	54.1%	52.0%
Race / Ethnicity¹										
White	81.5%	80.9%	80.2%	78.3%	77.6%	76.8%	74.9%	76.7%	75.7%	76.0%
Hispanic	4.3%	4.4%	4.8%	5.1%	5.5%	6.7%	7.7%	7.3%	7.9%	7.2%
African American	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.7%	2.2%	2.0%	2.0%
Native American	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%
Asian	6.7%	7.1%	7.3%	7.5%	8.6%	9.0%	9.4%	9.0%	9.7%	10.2%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%
More than 1 race	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	2.3%	2.4%
Other/Unknown	3.8%	4.1%	4.1%	5.0%	4.1%	3.2%	3.5%	1.6%	1.1%	1.1%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%
Marital Status (Married)	91.7%	91.6%	90.8%	90.6%	90.6%	90.7%	89.6%	91.5%	90.9%	91.4%
Education less than 12 Yrs.¹	3.8%	3.9%	3.8%	4.0%	3.8%	4.0%	4.7%	4.8%	5.2%	4.3%
Smoking History (Yes)¹	8.1%	7.3%	7.2%	6.5%	5.6%	4.9%	4.5%	4.2%	3.9%	3.8%
Prenatal Care Began¹										
First Trimester	84.7%	83.1%	82.3%	82.5%	83.8%	84.4%	83.4%	71.6%	72.0%	73.8%
Second Trimester	6.8%	7.0%	7.6%	6.9%	7.5%	7.4%	7.7%	6.8%	7.4%	7.6%
Third Trimester	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	1.5%
None	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%
Unknown	6.9%	8.2%	8.7%	9.4%	7.5%	6.8%	7.5%	19.6%	18.8%	16.6%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	3.5%	3.7%	3.7%	3.8%	3.6%	3.9%	3.7%	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%

¹ In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

Characteristics of Washington State Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Women Who Gave Birth	32,732	32,581	32,614	32,830	33,913	34,124	33,744	36,118	36,915	39,077
All women	76,938	77,118	78,539	78,353	79,809	78,309	77,797	79,236	80,433	81,421
Race / Ethnicity¹										
White	19,826	19,378	19,140	18,317	18,675	18,700	18,316	19,070	19,080	19,864
Hispanic	7,108	7,456	7,937	8,355	8,830	9,134	9,029	10,049	10,626	11,810
African American	1,802	1,878	1,774	1,885	2,083	2,032	1,964	1,789	1,865	1,997
Native American	1,276	1,222	1,274	1,281	1,326	1,249	1,252	1,004	1,110	1,086
Asian	1,758	1,669	1,563	1,544	1,768	1,754	1,863	1,844	1,867	1,829
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	159	157	160	333	394	417	389	368	415	469
More than 1 race	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,253	1,313	1,390
Other/Unknown	803	821	766	1,115	837	838	931	741	639	632
Average Age (Yrs.)	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.4	24.5	24.7	24.9	25.1	25.0	25.3
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	2,772	2,720	2,590	2,460	2,377	2,101	1,918	1,881	1,913	1,848
Marital Status (Married)	15,483	15,304	14,971	15,134	15,629	15,787	15,870	16,921	16,415	17,436
Education less than 12 Yrs.¹	11,113	10,763	10,941	10,754	11,107	10,937	10,477	12,796	12,888	13,532
Smoking History (Yes)¹	8,199	7,450	7,549	6,508	6,616	6,378	6,063	6,631	6,201	6,434
Prenatal Care Began¹										
First Trimester	21,780	21,403	21,112	21,266	22,391	22,582	22,453	21,306	21,271	22,716
Second Trimester	6,308	6,134	6,304	6,777	6,954	6,601	6,212	6,492	7,290	7,747
Third Trimester	1,245	1,216	1,284	1,350	1,464	1,269	1,292	1,421	1,649	1,735
None	459	299	253	171	231	201	209	523	415	551
Unknown	2,940	3,529	3,661	3,266	2,873	3,471	3,578	6,376	6,290	6,328
Maternity Support Services²	22,779	22,602	23,025	23,337	24,555	24,301	24,031	25,162	26,215	27,909
Average No. MSS Visits	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.9	7.8
Case Management³	6,696	6,622	7,019	7,676	8,353	8,591	8,319	7,274	7,359	8,807
Average No. CM Visits	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.7
Low Birthweight	1,807	1,787	1,756	1,703	1,721	1,746	1,724	1,886	2,082	2,040
Singleton Liveborn	32,181	32,077	32,024	32,214	33,305	33,533	33,139	35,432	36,296	38,368

¹ In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

² MSS includes prenatal and postpartum visits through the 2nd postpartum month. A visit is one or more billed units of service on a single day, including multiple encounter types.

³ Case management program changes were implemented in 2003. Figures here, for any year, reflect visits charged to mothers or children from 60 to 365 days postpartum.

Characteristics of Washington State Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Women Who Gave Birth	32,732	32,581	32,614	32,830	33,913	34,124	33,744	36,118	36,915	39,077
% of All women	42.5%	42.2%	41.5%	41.9%	42.5%	43.6%	43.4%	45.6%	45.9%	48.0%
Race / Ethnicity¹										
White	60.6%	59.5%	58.7%	55.8%	55.1%	54.8%	54.3%	52.8%	51.7%	50.8%
Hispanic	21.7%	22.9%	24.3%	25.4%	26.0%	26.8%	26.8%	27.8%	28.8%	30.2%
African American	5.5%	5.8%	5.4%	5.7%	6.1%	6.0%	5.8%	5.0%	5.1%	5.1%
Native American	3.9%	3.8%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.7%	3.7%	2.8%	3.0%	2.8%
Asian	5.4%	5.1%	4.8%	4.7%	5.2%	5.1%	5.5%	5.1%	5.1%	4.7%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	1.0%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%
More than 1 race	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%	3.6%	3.6%
Other/Unknown	2.5%	2.5%	2.3%	3.4%	2.5%	2.5%	2.8%	2.1%	1.7%	1.6%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	8.5%	8.3%	7.9%	7.5%	7.0%	6.2%	5.7%	5.2%	5.2%	4.7%
Marital Status (Married)	47.3%	47.0%	45.9%	46.1%	46.1%	46.3%	47.0%	46.8%	44.5%	44.6%
Education less than 12 Yrs.¹	34.0%	33.0%	33.5%	32.8%	32.8%	32.1%	31.0%	35.4%	34.9%	34.6%
Smoking History (Yes)¹	25.0%	22.9%	23.1%	19.8%	19.5%	18.7%	18.0%	18.4%	16.8%	16.5%
Prenatal Care Began¹										
First Trimester	66.5%	65.7%	64.7%	64.8%	66.0%	66.2%	66.5%	59.0%	57.6%	58.1%
Second Trimester	19.3%	18.8%	19.3%	20.6%	20.5%	19.3%	18.4%	18.0%	19.7%	19.8%
Third Trimester	3.8%	3.7%	3.9%	4.1%	4.3%	3.7%	3.8%	3.9%	4.5%	4.4%
None	1.4%	0.9%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	1.4%	1.1%	1.4%
Unknown	9.0%	10.8%	11.2%	9.9%	8.5%	10.2%	10.6%	17.7%	17.0%	16.2%
Maternity Support Services²	69.6%	69.4%	70.6%	71.1%	72.4%	71.2%	71.2%	69.7%	71.0%	71.4%
Case Management³	20.5%	20.3%	21.5%	23.4%	24.6%	25.2%	24.7%	20.1%	19.9%	22.5%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	5.6%	5.6%	5.5%	5.3%	5.2%	5.2%	5.2%	5.3%	5.7%	5.3%

¹ In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

² MSS includes prenatal and postpartum visits through the 2nd postpartum month. A visit is one or more billed units of service on a single day, including multiple encounter types.

³ Case management program changes were implemented in 2003. Figures here, for any year, reflect visits charged to mothers or children from 60 to 365 days postpartum.

Characteristics of Washington State TANF/AFDC Recipients Who Gave Birth

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Women Who Gave Birth	12,432	10,837	10,011	9,593	10,620	10,951	10,160	10,968	11,525	12,062
All Medicaid women	32,732	32,581	32,614	32,830	33,913	34,124	33,744	36,118	36,915	39,077
Race / Ethnicity¹										
White	8,235	7,039	6,555	5,974	6,633	6,897	6,340	6,819	7,046	7,376
Hispanic	1,271	1,206	1,156	1,159	1,314	1,372	1,343	1,507	1,637	1,777
African American	1,255	1,156	1,014	1,049	1,233	1,174	1,052	978	1,038	1,096
Native American	689	630	595	602	654	670	618	507	559	559
Asian	579	423	349	302	308	327	288	249	249	234
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	78	63	56	120	156	180	157	143	161	167
More than 1 race	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	535	604	643
Other/Unknown	325	320	286	387	322	331	362	230	231	210
Average Age (Yrs.)	23.8	24.1	24.0	24.1	24.0	24.1	24.0	24.0	24.2	24.3
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	977	751	649	509	596	515	454	503	509	496
Marital Status (Married)	3,445	3,015	2,699	2,703	3,060	3,161	2,952	3,153	3,126	3,266
Education less than 12 Yrs.¹	4,455	3,701	3,449	3,238	3,671	3,722	3,427	4,039	4,123	4,206
Smoking History (Yes)¹	4,619	3,740	3,670	3,117	3,490	3,458	3,280	3,574	3,469	3,651
Prenatal Care Began¹										
First Trimester	8,132	6,875	6,199	5,944	6,712	6,867	6,373	6,088	6,238	6,511
Second Trimester	2,444	2,055	1,938	2,093	2,318	2,192	2,008	2,144	2,352	2,503
Third Trimester	515	452	476	425	507	504	477	489	572	635
None	198	110	107	73	108	83	89	191	181	235
Unknown	1,143	1,345	1,291	1,058	975	1,305	1,213	2,056	2,182	2,178
Maternity Support Services²	8,730	7,500	7,072	6,869	7,763	7,911	7,418	7,807	8,244	8,612
Average No. MSS Visits	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.2
Case Management³	3,034	2,570	2,576	2,625	3,066	3,195	2,928	2,625	2,508	2,712
Average No. CM Visits	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.3
Low Birthweight	747	690	593	578	606	670	603	684	750	729
Singleton Liveborn	12,240	10,663	9,811	9,403	10,397	10,751	9,951	10,773	11,323	11,820

¹ In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

² MSS includes prenatal and postpartum visits through the 2nd postpartum month. A visit is one or more billed units of service on a single day, including multiple encounter types

³ Case management program changes were implemented in 2003. Figures here, for any year, reflect visits charged to mothers or children from 60 to 365 days postpartum.

Characteristics of Washington State TANF/AFDC Recipients Who Gave Birth

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Women Who Gave Birth	12,432	10,837	10,011	9,593	10,620	10,951	10,160	10,968	11,525	12,062
% of All Medicaid women	38.0%	33.3%	30.7%	29.2%	31.3%	32.1%	30.1%	30.4%	31.2%	30.9%
Race / Ethnicity¹										
White	66.2%	65.0%	65.5%	62.3%	62.5%	63.0%	62.4%	62.2%	61.1%	61.2%
Hispanic	10.2%	11.1%	11.5%	12.1%	12.4%	12.5%	13.2%	13.7%	14.2%	14.7%
African American	10.1%	10.7%	10.1%	10.9%	11.6%	10.7%	10.4%	8.9%	9.0%	9.1%
Native American	5.5%	5.8%	5.9%	6.3%	6.2%	6.1%	6.1%	4.6%	4.9%	4.6%
Asian	4.7%	3.9%	3.5%	3.1%	2.9%	3.0%	2.8%	2.3%	2.2%	1.9%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	1.3%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%
More than 1 race	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.9%	5.2%	5.3%
Other/Unknown	2.6%	3.0%	2.9%	4.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.6%	2.1%	2.0%	1.7%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	7.9%	6.9%	6.5%	5.3%	5.6%	4.7%	4.5%	4.6%	4.4%	4.1%
Marital Status (Married)	27.7%	27.8%	27.0%	28.2%	28.8%	28.9%	29.1%	28.7%	27.1%	27.1%
Education less than 12 Yrs.¹	35.8%	34.2%	34.5%	33.8%	34.6%	34.0%	33.7%	36.8%	35.8%	34.9%
Smoking History (Yes)¹	37.2%	34.5%	36.7%	32.5%	32.9%	31.6%	32.3%	32.6%	30.1%	30.3%
Prenatal Care Began¹										
First Trimester	65.4%	63.4%	61.9%	62.0%	63.2%	62.7%	62.7%	55.5%	54.1%	54.0%
Second Trimester	19.7%	19.0%	19.4%	21.8%	21.8%	20.0%	19.8%	19.5%	20.4%	20.8%
Third Trimester	4.1%	4.2%	4.8%	4.4%	4.8%	4.6%	4.7%	4.5%	5.0%	5.3%
None	1.6%	1.0%	1.1%	0.8%	1.0%	0.8%	0.9%	1.7%	1.6%	1.9%
Unknown	9.2%	12.4%	12.9%	11.0%	9.2%	11.9%	11.9%	18.7%	18.9%	18.1%
Maternity Support Services²	70.2%	69.2%	70.6%	71.6%	73.1%	72.2%	73.0%	71.2%	71.5%	71.4%
Case Management³	24.4%	23.7%	25.7%	27.4%	28.9%	29.2%	28.8%	23.9%	21.8%	22.5%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	6.1%	6.5%	6.0%	6.1%	5.8%	6.2%	6.1%	6.3%	6.6%	6.2%

¹ In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

² MSS includes prenatal and postpartum visits through the 2nd postpartum month. A visit is one or more billed units of service on a single day, including multiple encounter types.

³ Case management program changes were implemented in 2003. Figures here, for any year, reflect visits charged to mothers or children from 60 to 365 days postpartum.

Characteristics of Washington State Pregnancy Medical S Women Citizens Who Gave Birth

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Women Who Gave Birth	15,615	16,064	16,090	16,213	15,372	15,015	15,443	16,217	16,284	16,896
All Medicaid women	32,732	32,581	32,614	32,830	33,913	34,124	33,744	36,118	36,915	39,077
Race / Ethnicity¹										
White	10,645	11,191	11,145	10,968	10,547	10,329	10,614	10,877	10,714	11,185
Hispanic	2,575	2,221	2,332	2,304	2,082	2,125	2,102	2,405	2,525	2,640
African American	428	575	584	635	590	627	637	562	592	630
Native American	498	507	565	583	573	465	538	411	484	450
Asian	1,011	1,068	983	936	976	874	950	927	979	930
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	69	78	87	181	192	194	171	159	183	210
More than 1 race	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	605	600	621
Other/Unknown	389	424	394	606	412	401	431	271	207	230
Average Age (Yrs.)	24.8	24.6	24.7	24.8	25.1	25.3	25.6	25.7	25.4	25.7
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	1,063	1,064	947	814	555	422	414	401	521	426
Marital Status (Married)	9,524	9,251	8,962	8,879	8,536	8,361	8,649	9,052	8,621	9,069
Education less than 12 Yrs.¹	3,795	3,644	3,722	3,438	2,974	2,772	2,642	3,333	3,280	3,223
Smoking History (Yes)¹	3,103	3,194	3,270	2,866	2,598	2,438	2,330	2,544	2,321	2,385
Prenatal Care Began¹										
First Trimester	10,895	11,135	11,027	11,050	10,816	10,581	10,969	10,359	10,100	10,587
Second Trimester	2,776	2,737	2,929	3,012	2,755	2,660	2,524	2,558	2,948	3,131
Third Trimester	455	477	450	500	470	379	424	454	528	525
None	171	126	92	69	76	74	85	200	141	164
Unknown	1,318	1,589	1,592	1,582	1,255	1,321	1,441	2,646	2,567	2,489
Maternity Support Services²	10,282	10,510	10,660	10,509	9,977	9,560	9,673	9,750	10,194	10,539
Average No. MSS Visits	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.6
Case Management³	2,140	2,246	2,293	2,456	2,239	2,211	2,342	2,059	2,354	2,705
Average No. CM Visits	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.4
Low Birthweight	785	774	811	775	712	698	705	765	828	801
Singleton Liveborn	15,334	15,806	15,786	15,908	15,097	14,754	15,158	15,868	15,995	16,575

¹ In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

² MSS includes prenatal and postpartum visits through the 2nd postpartum month. A visit is one or more billed units of service on a single day, including multiple encounter types.

³ Case management program changes were implemented in 2003. Figures here, for any year, reflect visits charged to mothers or children from 60 to 365 days postpartum.

Characteristics of Washington State Pregnancy Medical S Women Citizens Who Gave Birth

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Women Who Gave Birth	15,615	16,064	16,090	16,213	15,372	15,015	15,443	16,217	16,284	16,896
% of All Medicaid women	47.7%	49.3%	49.3%	49.4%	45.3%	44.0%	45.8%	44.9%	44.1%	43.2%
Race / Ethnicity¹										
White	68.2%	69.7%	69.3%	67.6%	68.6%	68.8%	68.7%	67.1%	65.8%	66.2%
Hispanic	16.5%	13.8%	14.5%	14.2%	13.5%	14.2%	13.6%	14.8%	15.5%	15.6%
African American	2.7%	3.6%	3.6%	3.9%	3.8%	4.2%	4.1%	3.5%	3.6%	3.7%
Native American	3.2%	3.2%	3.5%	3.6%	3.7%	3.1%	3.5%	2.5%	3.0%	2.7%
Asian	6.5%	6.6%	6.1%	5.8%	6.3%	5.8%	6.2%	5.7%	6.0%	5.5%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%
More than 1 race	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%
Other/Unknown	2.5%	2.6%	2.4%	3.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.8%	1.7%	1.3%	1.4%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	6.8%	6.6%	5.9%	5.0%	3.6%	2.8%	2.7%	2.5%	3.2%	2.5%
Marital Status (Married)	61.0%	57.6%	55.7%	54.8%	55.5%	55.7%	56.0%	55.8%	52.9%	53.7%
Education less than 12 Yrs.¹	24.3%	22.7%	23.1%	21.2%	19.3%	18.5%	17.1%	20.6%	20.1%	19.1%
Smoking History (Yes)¹	19.9%	19.9%	20.3%	17.7%	16.9%	16.2%	15.1%	15.7%	14.3%	14.1%
Prenatal Care Began¹										
First Trimester	69.8%	69.3%	68.5%	68.2%	70.4%	70.5%	71.0%	63.9%	62.0%	62.7%
Second Trimester	17.8%	17.0%	18.2%	18.6%	17.9%	17.7%	16.3%	15.8%	18.1%	18.5%
Third Trimester	2.9%	3.0%	2.8%	3.1%	3.1%	2.5%	2.7%	2.8%	3.2%	3.1%
None	1.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	1.2%	0.9%	1.0%
Unknown	8.4%	9.9%	9.9%	9.8%	8.2%	8.8%	9.3%	16.3%	15.8%	14.7%
Maternity Support Services²	65.8%	65.4%	66.3%	64.8%	64.9%	63.7%	62.6%	60.1%	62.6%	62.4%
Case Management³	13.7%	14.0%	14.3%	15.1%	14.6%	14.7%	15.2%	12.7%	14.5%	16.0%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	5.1%	4.9%	5.1%	4.9%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.8%	5.2%	4.8%

¹ In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

² MSS includes prenatal and postpartum visits through the 2nd postpartum month. A visit is one or more billed units of service on a single day, including multiple encounter types.

³ Case management program changes were implemented in 2003. Figures here, for any year, reflect visits charged to mothers or children from 60 to 365 days postpartum.

Characteristics of Washington State Medicaid Non-Citizen Women Who Gave Birth

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Women Who Gave Birth	3,262	4,029	4,367	5,009	5,874	6,132	6,312	7,182	7,492	8,453
All Medicaid women	32,732	32,581	32,614	32,830	33,913	34,124	33,744	36,118	36,915	39,077
Race / Ethnicity¹										
White	65	64	67	126	185	225	261	321	327	317
Hispanic	3,024	3,784	4,099	4,537	5,090	5,249	5,240	5,798	6,172	7,060
African American	22	31	27	56	106	103	140	152	146	172
Native American	-	2	2	3	8	10	5	6	4	3
Asian	108	115	142	226	415	461	568	612	604	624
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	5	3	6	14	27	25	37	59	57	84
More than 1 race	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	19	33
Other/Unknown	38	30	24	47	43	59	61	209	163	160
Average Age (Yrs.)	24.5	24.8	24.9	25.1	25.3	25.7	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.5
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	202	254	251	287	310	263	241	308	320	370
Marital Status (Married)	2,087	2,483	2,591	3,053	3,555	3,760	3,859	4,302	4,270	4,668
Education less than 12 Yrs.¹	2,127	2,611	2,729	2,990	3,333	3,360	3,376	4,396	4,580	5,199
Smoking History (Yes)¹	35	53	28	56	38	36	47	53	45	36
Prenatal Care Began¹										
First Trimester	1,858	2,378	2,518	3,014	3,553	3,864	3,977	3,940	4,046	4,691
Second Trimester	801	1,005	1,057	1,252	1,447	1,321	1,299	1,460	1,649	1,787
Third Trimester	207	225	263	331	400	292	307	391	477	489
None	63	35	32	13	20	32	20	90	69	116
Unknown	333	386	497	399	454	623	709	1,301	1,251	1,370
Maternity Support Services²	2,745	3,442	3,806	4,467	5,277	5,329	5,594	6,372	6,658	7,606
Average No. MSS Visits	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.5	10.3	10.1
Case Management³	1,014	1,287	1,474	1,832	2,222	2,351	2,343	2,060	2,109	2,979
Average No. CM Visits	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.8	5.2	5.3
Low Birthweight	142	175	195	204	233	234	256	295	354	370
Singleton Liveborn	3,213	3,982	4,320	4,928	5,800	6,046	6,241	7,084	7,393	8,332

¹ In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

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³ Case management program changes were implemented in 2003. Figures here, for any year, reflect visits charged to mothers or children from 60 to 365 days postpartum.

Non-Citizen women include those who are not legally admitted for permanent residence, lack temporary residence status, are not lawfully present in the United States according to the provisions of the Immigration Act, or are lawful non-citizen permanent residents. Citizenship status is determined from Medicaid eligibility records.

Qualified aliens who have resided in the U.S. for 5 years or more are eligible for regular Medicaid coverage, if otherwise eligible.

Characteristics of Washington State Medicaid Non-Citizen Women Who Gave Birth

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Women Who Gave Birth	3,262	4,029	4,367	5,009	5,874	6,132	6,312	7,182	7,492	8,453
% of All Medicaid women	10.0%	12.4%	13.4%	15.3%	17.3%	18.0%	18.7%	19.9%	20.3%	21.6%
Race / Ethnicity¹										
White	2.0%	1.6%	1.5%	2.5%	3.1%	3.7%	4.1%	4.5%	4.4%	3.8%
Hispanic	92.7%	93.9%	93.9%	90.6%	86.7%	85.6%	83.0%	80.7%	82.4%	83.5%
African American	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%	1.8%	1.7%	2.2%	2.1%	1.9%	2.0%
Native American	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Asian	3.3%	2.9%	3.3%	4.5%	7.1%	7.5%	9.0%	8.5%	8.1%	7.4%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%
More than 1 race	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%
Other/Unknown	1.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	2.9%	2.2%	1.9%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	6.2%	6.3%	5.7%	5.7%	5.3%	4.3%	3.8%	4.3%	4.3%	4.4%
Marital Status (Married)	64.0%	61.6%	59.3%	61.0%	60.5%	61.3%	61.1%	59.9%	57.0%	55.2%
Education less than 12 Yrs.¹	65.2%	64.8%	62.5%	59.7%	56.7%	54.8%	53.5%	61.2%	61.1%	61.5%
Smoking History (Yes)¹	1.1%	1.3%	0.6%	1.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%
Prenatal Care Began¹										
First Trimester	57.0%	59.0%	57.7%	60.2%	60.5%	63.0%	63.0%	54.9%	54.0%	55.5%
Second Trimester	24.6%	24.9%	24.2%	25.0%	24.6%	21.5%	20.6%	20.3%	22.0%	21.1%
Third Trimester	6.3%	5.6%	6.0%	6.6%	6.8%	4.8%	4.9%	5.4%	6.4%	5.8%
None	1.9%	0.9%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	1.3%	0.9%	1.4%
Unknown	10.2%	9.6%	11.4%	8.0%	7.7%	10.2%	11.2%	18.1%	16.7%	16.2%
Maternity Support Services²	84.2%	85.4%	87.2%	89.2%	89.8%	86.9%	88.6%	88.7%	88.9%	90.0%
Case Management³	31.1%	31.9%	33.8%	36.6%	37.8%	38.3%	37.1%	28.7%	28.2%	35.2%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	4.4%	4.4%	4.5%	4.1%	4.0%	3.9%	4.1%	4.2%	4.8%	4.4%

¹ In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

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